## D.K.M.COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS), VELLORE-1.

## **ENZYME TECHNOLOGY AND BIOINFORMATICS**

## SECTION-A 6 MARKS

- 1. Write short note on enzyme technology
- 2. Define- biocatalysis
- 3. Explain the commercial production of enzymes
- 4. What are the applications of enzymes?
- 5. What are the advantages of biocatalysts?
- 6. What are the disadvantages of biocatalysts?
- 7. Explain about the biocatalysts comparison with other catalysts
- 8. Write short note on biocatalysts as a technology.
- 9. Explain about the green chemistry.
- 10. Estimations of Michales Menton Parameters.
- 11. Types of inhibition-Explain
- 12. What are the characterizations of biocatalysts?
- 13. Explain about the enzyme kinetics
- 14. List out the diagnostic application of enzymes.
- 15. Write short note on basis of enzyme action.
- 16. Explain about the theories of enzyme catalysis.
- 17. Explain about the enzyme efficiency.
- 18. What is enzyme stability?
- 19. Write short note on selectivity of enzymes.
- 20. Explain about the screening of new enzyme activity.
- 21. Explain about the role of enzymes in organic solvents.
- 22. Explain the list of industrially produced enzymes and their sources and applications.
- 23. Explain the recovery and purification of enzymes.
- 24. Write short notes on role of enzymes in organic solvents
- 25. What are the advantages of biocatalysis in organic solvents?
- 26. Explain the advantages of biocatalysts in substrate as solvent.
- 27. Explain about the ionic liquids for enzymatic reactions.

- 28. Write short note on supercritical solvents for enzymatic reactions.
- 29. Explain the genetic engineering for microbial enzyme productions.
- 30. Define -bioinformatics.
- 31. Explain the software in bioinformatics.
- 32. What are the scopes of bioinformatics?
- 33. What are the applications of bioinformatics?
- 34. What is the importance of biological databases?
- 35. Explain the molecular biology databases.
- 36. Write short note on protein cluster databases.
- 37. Explain about the ENTREZ.
- 38. Explain the some websites for database searches.
- 39. What is pair wise alignment?
- 40. Explain the organizing data?
- 41. Explain the data models.
- 42. What are the differences between the hierarchical files and relational files?
- 43. Explain the object-oriented databases.
- 44. Explain the nucleotide sequence databases.
- 45. Write short note on global alignment.
- 46. Explain the gap-gap penality.
- 47. Write short note on pair wise alignment.
- 48. Explain the multiple alignments.
- 49. Explain the biological databases.
- 50. Write short note on phylogenetic analysis.
- 51. Explain the introduction of databases
- 52. What are the classifications of biological databases?
- 53. Write short note on BLAST.
- 54. Write short note on BLAST
- 55. Write short note on PAM.
- 56. Write short note on BLOSUM.

## SECTION- B 15 MARKS

- 1. Write a detailed account on the biocatalysts.
- 2. Give the classifications of biocatalysts.
- 3. Explain the role of biocatalysts and current status
- 4. Explain the advantages and disadvantages of biocatalysts.
- 5. Bring out the applications of green chemistry.
- 6. Explain the various types of characterization of biocatalyst.
- 7. Explain the screening of new enzyme activity.
- 8. Briefly describe the enzymes in organic solvents.
- 9. Discuss the role of water in enzyme reactions in organic solvents.
- 10.Describe the methods of biocatalysis in non-conventional media.
- 11. Discuss the role of biocatalysts.
- 12. Write a detailed account on the supercritical solvents for enzymatic reactions.
- 13. Write a detailed account on enzyme kinetics and basis of enzyme actions.
- 14. Explain the detailed account on supercritical solvents for enzymatic reactions.
- 15. Write notes on the various developments in the field of bioinformatics.
- 16. Write any applications of internet.
- 17. What are the steps to be followed to retrieve sequence from NCBI?
- 18. Define- UPGAMAS, Multiple sequence alignment.
- 19. List out the various physical properties studied to predict protein structure.
- 20.List of some advantages and disadvantages of PDB.
- 21. Explain the steps involved in construction of phylogenetic tree.
- 22. Discuss about the comparison of pair wise and multiple alignment.
- 23. Explain in detailed account on classification of biological databases.
- 24. Explain in detailed account on sequence database search- FASTA, BLAST.

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25. Explain the amino acid substitution matrices- PAM and BLOSUM.