#### **CELL BIOLOGY**

Semester	Subject Code	Category	Lectu	re	Theory		P	С
II	21CBT2A	Core - II	5 hrs Per week	75	5 hrs Per week	75	0	5

### **COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

• To understand the basics, characteristics and functions of cell types, cell organelles and investigate the cell division, cytoskeleton and study the interaction between cells or with the environment and learn the principles of signaling mechanisms.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** Up on successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO	CO STATEMENT	KNOWLEDGE
NUMBER		LEVEL
		( <b>K1-K4</b> )
CO1.	Remember cells as the basic units of all living things and as	K1, K2
	the building blocks of multi-cellular organisms and	
	Understand different Cell types and functions of cell	
	organelles.	
CO2.	Apply their knowledge by comparing how structures of cell	K3
	and its organelles are related to their functions.	
CO3.	Analyze how cells reproduce by cell cycle, mitosis and	K4
	meiosis.	
CO4.	Understand the fundamental structures and functions of	K2
	cytoskeleton which gives motility to cells.	
CO5.	Identify and understand the principles of interaction	K1, K2
	between cells and environment and to determine cell	
	signalling pathways.	

Knowledge level: K1- Remember; K2- Understand; K3- Apply; K4- analyze

## MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES

COS	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	S	S	S	M	S	M
CO2	S	S	S	M	M	S
CO3	S	S	S	M	M	M
CO4	S	S	M	M	S	M
CO5	S	S	S	S	M	S

S-strong; M- medium; L-low

#### **UNIT I** Cell as Basic Unit

10 Hours

Discovery of cells, cell theory, properties of cells, two different types of cells- prokaryotes and eukaryotes, types of prokaryotic cells- bacteria and archea, eukaryotic cells- plant cell, animal cell and viruses, human cells types, blood cells- RBCs and WBCs.

## **UNIT II** Membranes and Organelles

15 Hours

Structure and function of cell organelles- plasma membrane, cell wall, mitochondria, cytoplasm, golgi complex, lysosomes, vacuoles, peroxisomes, endoplasmic reticulum, ribosomes, chloroplast, nucleus- chromosomes and types.

# **UNIT III** Cell reproduction

15 Hours

Cell cycle- Mitosis and Meiosis and its different phases, asexual and sexual reproduction, vegetative reproduction, binary fission, budding.

### **UNIT IV** Cytoskeleton and cell motility

15 Hours

Cytoskeleton structures and functions- microtubules, microfilaments and intermediate filaments, centrioles and basal bodies, cilia and flagella, muscle contractility, non muscle motility

## UNIT V Interaction between cells and environment and cell signalling 20 Hours

Extracellular matrix, interaction of cell with extracellular matrix- integrins, hemidesmosomes, interaction of cells with other cells- selectins, immunoglobulin super family, cadherins, adherens and desmosomes, Tight junctions, Gap junctions and plasmadesmata, signal transuction by G-Protein coupled receptor, Ras MAP Kinase pathway, signaling by insulin receptor, apoptosis-intrinsic and extrinsic pathway. Signaling pathways in plants.

**Distribution of Marks**: Theory 80% and Problems 20%

#### **TEACHING METHODOLOGY:**

- Class room teaching
- Assignments
- Discussions
- Homework
- PPT presentations
- Seminars
- Models and charts

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

S.no.	Authors	Title	Publishers	Year of publication
1.	Harvey Lodish, Arnold Berk, Chris A. Kaiser, Monty Krieger	Molecular Cell biology	W.H. Freeman and Company, New York, USA	2016
2.	P.S. Verma & V K Agarwal	Cytology	S.Chand Publishing, New Delhi, India.	2010

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

S.no.	Authors	Title	Publishers	Year of
				publication
1.	Gerald Karp	Cell and Molecular	John Wiley and	2015
		Biology: concepts	sons, Inc., NJ.	
		and experiments:		
2.	Geoffrey M Cooper, E.	Cell: a molecular	Sinauer Associates	2013
	Robert Hausman,	approach	Inc, Publishers	
			Sunderland,	
			Massachusetts	
			U.S.A	
3.	Harvey Lodish, Arnold	Molecular cell	W.H.Freeman	2016
	Berk, Chris A.	biology	publishers & Co.	
	Kaiser, Monty			
	Krieger, Anthony			
	Bretscher, Hidde Ploegh;			
	Angelika Amon; Kelsey			
	C. Martin			

### **WEB SOURCES:**

- 1. https://www2.le.ac.uk/projects/vgec/highereducation/topics/cellcycle-mitosis-meiosis
- 2. https://www2.le.ac.uk/projects/vgec/highereducation/topics/dna-genes-chromosomes
- 3. https://www.nap.edu/read/19207/chapter/8#34
- 4. https://www.khanacademy.org/test-prep/mcat/cells/cell-interactions/a/cell-cell-interactions-how-cells-communicate-with-each-other
- 5. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S-Kj2FR\_6\_g
- 6. https://www.toppr.com/guides/biology/the-fundamental-unit-of-life/cell-organelle/

# **Syllabus Designer:**

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