## ALLIED MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS-I

| Semester | Subject  | Category | Lecture  |         | Theory   |         | Practical | Credits |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|
|          | Code     |          |          |         |          |         |           |         |
| Ι        | 21CAST1A | Allied   | Hrs/week | Hrs/Sem | Hrs/week | Hrs/Sem | 0         | 4       |
|          |          |          | 4        | 60      | 4        | 60      |           |         |

## **COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

The students will be able to

- Comprehend the fundamental concepts in Statistics.
- Recognize the fundamental meanings of correlation and regression.

## **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On the successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

| CO<br>Number | CO Statement   | Knowledge<br>Level<br>(K1-K4) |
|--------------|--|-------------------------------|
| CO1          | Understand Addition and Multiplication laws of Probability,<br>Independence of Events, Conditional Probability and Baye's<br>theorem | K3                            |
| CO2          | Acquire knowledge about Random Variables, Expectation,<br>Moments and to solve problems  | K2                            |
| CO3          | Learn about Moment Generating Function, Characteristic<br>Function, Properties, Inversion and Uniqueness Theorem                     | K3                            |
| CO4          | Gain knowledge aboutCorrelation, Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation and Rank Correlation.                                     | K3                            |
| CO5          | Apply Regression for the investigation of relationship between<br>the variables  | K3                            |

Knowledge Level: K1 – Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 – Apply; K4 – Analyze.

## MAPPING OF PROGRAM OUTCOMES

| COS | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| CO1 | S   | S   | М   | S   | М   | S   |
| CO2 | S   | S   | S   | S   | S   | S   |
| CO3 | М   | S   | М   | М   | S   | S   |
| CO4 | S   | S   | М   | S   | М   | S   |
| CO5 | S   | S   | М   | S   | S   | S   |

S- Strong; M-Medium; L-Low

#### **UNIT-I: THEORY OF PROBABILITY**

## Basic Terminology- Mathematical Probability- Statistical Probability – Axiomatic Probability - Some Theorems on Probability – Addition Theorem of Probability – Extension of Addition Theorem of Probability to n Events – Boole's Inequality - Conditional Probability -Multiplication Theorem of Probability – Independent Events – Bayes' Theorem- Simple

Problems.

## UNIT- II : RANDOM VARIABLES AND DISTRIBUTION FUNCTIONS 12 Hours

Introduction – Distribution Function-Discrete Random Variable- Continuous Random Variable–Two Dimensional Random Variables – Joint Probability Mass Function – Two Dimensional Distribution Function – Marginal Distribution Functions – Joint Density Function, Marginal Density Function - Conditional Distribution Function and Conditional Probability Density Function –Mathematical Expectation – Expected Value of function of a Random Variable – Properties of Expectation – Properties of Variance – Covariance - Simple Problems.

# UNIT- III: MOMENT GENERATING AND CHARACTERISTIC FUNCTIONS 12 Hours

Moment Generating Function - Characteristic Function – Properties of Characteristic Function – Some Important Theorems- Inversion Theorem (Levy Theorem - Statement only)-Uniqueness Theorem of characteristic Function (Statement only) – Simple problems.

## **UNIT-IV: CORRELATION**

Introduction – Meaning of Correlation - Scatter Diagram - Karl Pearson's Coefficient ofCorrelation - Calculation of the Correlation Coefficient for a Bivariate Frequency Distribution-RankCorrelation-SimpleProblems.

## UNIT – V- LINEAR AND CURVILINEAR REGRESSION 12 Hours

Introduction-Linear Regression – Curvilinear Regression-Regression Curves-Simple Problems.

## **DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS: THEORY 20% AND PROBLEMS 80%**

## 12 Hours

## **12 Hours**

## **TEXT BOOK**

| S.No | AUTHORS                     | TITLE                                      | PUBLISHERS     | YEAR<br>OF<br>PUBLICATION |
|------|-----------------------------|--|----------------|---------------------------|
| 1    | S. C. Gupta &<br>V.K Kapoor | Fundamentals of<br>Mathematical Statistics | Sultan & Sons. | 1974                      |

## **REFERENCE BOOKS**

| S.No | AUTHORS               | TITLE                | PUBLISHERS  | YEAR        |
|------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|
|      |                       |                      |             | OF          |
|      |                       |                      |             | PUBLICATION |
| 1    | Hogg, R.V. &Craig.A   | Introduction to      | Macmillan   | 1998        |
|      |                       | Mathematical         |             |             |
|      |                       | Statistics           |             |             |
| 2    | Mood.A.MGraybill.F.A. | Introduction to      | McGraw Hill | 1974        |
|      | &Boes.D.G             | Theory of            |             |             |
|      |                       | Statistics           |             |             |
| 3    | Wilks S.S             | Elementary           | Oxford and  | -           |
|      |                       | Statistics Analysis. | IBH         |             |
| 4    | Snedecor. G. W        | Statistical          | Oxford and  | 1967        |
|      | &Cochran.W.G          | Methods              | IBH         |             |
| 5    | Hoel, P.G(1971)       | Introduction to      | Wiley.      | 1971        |
|      |                       | Mathematical         |             |             |
|      |                       | Statistics           |             |             |

## WEB RESOURCES

- 1. www.statisticssolutions.com/correlation-pearson-kendall-spearman/
- 2. http://www.srmuniv.ac.in/sites/default/files/downloads/CORRELATION.pdf
- 3. https://towardsdatascience.com/linear-regression-detailed-view-ea73175f6e86

## **TEACHING METHODOLOGY**

- 1. Black Board Teaching
- 2. Smart Board Class Teaching
- 3. Giving Assignments for each units
- 4. Class room Discussions and seminars.
- 5. PPT Presentations.

## SYLLABUS DESIGNERS

- 1. Dr. M. Devi, Assistant Professor of Mathematics.
- 2. Mrs.R. Ramya, Assistant Professor of Mathematics.