# DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND LAPLACE TRANSFORMS

Semester	Subject	Category	Lecture		Theory		Practical	Credits
	Code							
III	21CMA3A	Core	Hrs/week	Hrs/Sem	Hrs/week	Hrs/Sem	0	4
		Paper V	4	60	4	60		

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The students will be able to

- Identify the type of a given differential equation and apply the appropriate analytical technique for finding the solution of first order and higher order ordinary differential equations.
- Find the Laplace Transform of specified functions and solve linear ordinary differential equation using Laplace Transforms.

## **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On the successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

•	CO Statement	Knowledge Level (K1-K4)
CO1	Understand the different types of solvable equations	K2
CO2	Apply the method of undermined coefficients to solve the non-homogenous linear differential equations with constant coefficients	K2
CO3	Solve simultaneous equations	К3
CO4	Use the Laplace transform in finding the solution of linear differential equations	К3
CO5	Find the solution of first order linear partial differential equations using Lagrange's method	K2

Knowledge Level: K1 – Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 – Apply; K4 – Analyze

## MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES:

Cos	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	М	М	S	S	S	М
CO2	М	S	S	М	S	S
CO3	S	S	S	М	S	М
CO4	S	М	S	М	М	S
CO5	S	S	S	S	М	S

S- Strong: M- Medium: L- Low

#### **UNIT – I: ORDINARY LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 12 Hours**

Equations of the First Order and Higher Degree: Equations Solvable for p, Equations Solvable for x and Equations Solvable for y – Clairaut's Equations, Equations of second order with Constant Coefficients.

## **UNIT -II: ORDINARY LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (CONTD.) 12 Hours**

Equations of the Second Order: Euler's homogenous Linear Equations with Variable Coefficients - Legendre's Linear Equations (second order only) - Method of Variation of Parameters.

#### **UNIT – III: DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF OTHER TYPES 12 Hours**

Simultaneous Equations of first order – Total Differential Equations – Solving Pdx + Qdy+ Rdz = 0.

## **UNIT – IV: LAPLACE TRANSFORMS**

Laplace Transform – Inverse Laplace Transform – Properties – Application of Laplace Transform to solution of first and second order Linear Differential equations (with constant coefficients)

## **UNIT - V: PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

Formation of a PDE – Complete Integral - Particular Integral – Singular Integral, Equations, Solvable by direct Integration solving equations of the types: f(p, q) = 0, f(x, p, q) = 0, f(y, q)q) = 0, f(z, p, q) = 0, f(x, p) = f(y, q), z = px + qy + f(p, q) (Only standard types) -Lagrange's equations.

### **DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS: THEORY 20% AND PROBLEMS 80%**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

S.NO	AUTHORS	TITLE	PUBLISHERS	YEAR OF PUBLICATION
1.	Kandasamy. P	Mathematics	S. Chand and	2004
	&Thilagavathy. K	for B.Sc Vol.	Company Ltd.,	
		III	New Delhi -55	
2.	Narayanan. S	Calculus	S. Viswanathan	2004
	&Manicavachagam		Printers and	
	Pillay. T K		Publishers Pvt.	
			Ltd., Chennai	

#### **12 Hours**

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#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

S.NO	AUTHORS	TITLE	PUBLISHERS	YEAR OF PUBLICATION
1.	Raisinghania, M D	Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations	S. Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi -55	2001
2.	Spiegel, M R	Advanced Mathematics for Engineers and scientists	Tata McGraw Hill edition, New Delhi	2005
3.	Spiegel, M R	Laplace Transforms	Tata McGraw Hill edition, New Delhi	2005
4.	Sudha, S	Differential Equations and Integral Transforms	Emerald Publishers, Chennai	2003
5.	Venkataraman, M K	Higher Engineering Mathematics	III – B, National Publishing Co., Chennai.	1998
6	Vittal, P R	Differential Equations and Laplace Transform	Margham Publishers, Chennai	2004
7.	Grewal, B S	Higher Engineering Mathematics	Khanna Publishers, New Delhi	2002
8.	Ross, S L	Differential Equations, III Edition	John Wiley and Sons, New York	1984

### WEB RESOURCES

1.https://www.schandpublishing.com/books/higher-education/mathematics/ordinary-partial-differential-equations/9789352535866/#.XfnJdmQzYdU

2.https://www.sapnaonline.com/general-

 $search?searchkey = Differential\_Equations\_and\_Integral\_Transforms+by+s+sudha$ 

## **TEACHING METHODOLOGY**

- 1. Class room Teaching
- 2. Assignments
- 3. Seminars
- 4. Discussions
- **5**.PPT Presentations

## SYLLABUS DESIGNER

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