## DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND LAPLACE TRANSFORMS

| Semester | Subject <br> Code | Category | Lecture |  | Theory |  | Practical | Credits |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| III | 21CMA3A | Core <br> Paper V | Hrs/week | Hrs/Sem | Hrs/week | Hrs/Sem | 0 | 4 |
|  |  | 4 | 60 | 4 | 60 |  |  |  |

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The students will be able to

- Identify the type of a given differential equation and apply the appropriate analytical technique for finding the solution of first order and higher order ordinary differential equations.
- Find the Laplace Transform of specified functions and solve linear ordinary differential equation using Laplace Transforms.


## COURSE OUTCOMES:

On the successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

| . | CO Statement | Knowledge <br> Level (K1-K4) |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| $\mathbf{C O 1}$ | Understand the different types of solvable equations | K 2 |
| $\mathbf{C O 2}$ | Apply the method of undermined coefficients to solve <br> the non-homogenous linear differential equations with <br> constant coefficients | K 2 |
| $\mathbf{C O 3}$ | Solve simultaneous equations | K 3 |
| $\mathbf{C O 4}$ | Use the Laplace transform in finding the solution of <br> linear differential equations | K 3 |
| $\mathbf{C O 5}$ | Find the solution of first order linear partial differential <br> equations using Lagrange's method | K 2 |

Knowledge Level: K1 - Remember; K2 - Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze
MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES:

| Cos | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{CO1}$ | M | M | S | S | S | M |
| CO 2 | M | S | S | M | S | S |
| CO 3 | S | S | S | M | S | M |
| CO 4 | S | M | S | M | M | S |
| $\mathrm{CO5}$ | S | S | S | S | M | S |

S- Strong: M- Medium: L- Low

Equations of the First Order and Higher Degree: Equations Solvable for p, Equations Solvable for x and Equations Solvable for y - Clairaut's Equations, Equations of second order with Constant Coefficients.

## UNIT -II: ORDINARY LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (CONTD.) $\mathbf{1 2}$ Hours

Equations of the Second Order: Euler's homogenous Linear Equations with Variable Coefficients - Legendre's Linear Equations (second order only) - Method of Variation of Parameters.

## UNIT - III: DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF OTHER TYPES

Simultaneous Equations of first order - Total Differential Equations - Solving Pdx + Qdy+ $R d z=0$.

UNIT - IV: LAPLACE TRANSFORMS
Laplace Transform - Inverse Laplace Transform - Properties - Application of Laplace
Transform to solution of first and second order Linear Differential equations (with constant coefficients)

UNIT - V: PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS
12 Hours
Formation of a PDE - Complete Integral - Particular Integral - Singular Integral, Equations, Solvable by direct Integration solving equations of the types: $f(p, q)=0, f(x, p, q)=0, f(y, p$, $q)=0, f(z, p, q)=0, f(x, p)=f(y, q), z=p x+q y+f(p, q)$ (Only standard types) -Lagrange's equations.

DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS: THEORY 20\% AND PROBLEMS 80\%

## TEXT BOOKS

| S.NO | AUTHORS | TITLE | PUBLISHERS | YEAR OF <br> PUBLICATION |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Kandasamy. P <br> \&Thilagavathy. K | Mathematics <br> for B.Sc Vol. <br> III | S. Chand and <br> Company Ltd., <br> New Delhi -55 | 2004 |
| 2. | Narayanan. S <br> \&Manicavachagam <br> Pillay. T K | Calculus | S. Viswanathan <br> Printers and <br> Publishers Pvt. <br> Ltd., Chennai | 2004 |

## REFERENCE BOOKS

| S.NO | AUTHORS | TITLE | PUBLISHERS | YEAR <br> OF <br> PUBLICATION |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 1. | Raisinghania, M <br> D | Ordinary and Partial <br> Differential Equations | S. Chand and <br> Company Ltd., <br> New Delhi -55 | 2001 |
| 2. | Spiegel, M R | Advanced <br> Mathematics for <br> Engineers and <br> scientists | Tata McGraw <br> Hill edition, <br> New Delhi | 2005 |
| 3. | Spiegel, M R | Laplace Transforms | Tata McGraw <br> Hill edition, <br> New Delhi | 2005 |
| 4. | Sudha, S | Differential Equations <br> and Integral <br> Transforms | Emerald <br> Publishers, <br> Chennai | 2003 |
| 5. | Venkataraman, <br> M K | Higher Engineering <br> Mathematics | III - B, <br> National <br> Publishing Co., <br> Chennai. |  |
| 6 | Vittal, P R | Differential Equations <br> and Laplace Transform | Margham <br> Publishers, <br> Chennai | 1998 |
| 7. | Grewal, B S | Higher Engineering <br> Mathematics | Khanna <br> Publishers, <br> New Delhi | 2004 |
| 8. | Ross, S L | Differential Equations, <br> III Edition | John Wiley and <br> Sons, New <br> York | 1984 |

## WEB RESOURCES

1.https://www.schandpublishing.com/books/higher-education/mathematics/ordinary-partial-differential-equations/9789352535866/\#.XfnJdmQzYdU
2.https://www.sapnaonline.com/general-
search?searchkey=Differential_Equations_and_Integral_Transforms+by+s+sudha

## TEACHING METHODOLOGY

1. Class room Teaching
2. Assignments
3. Seminars
4. Discussions

5 .PPT Presentations

## SYLLABUS DESIGNER

Dr. N. Nithyapriya, Assistant Professor of Mathematics

