

## BUSINESS STATISTICS AND OPERATION RESEARCH –II

Sem	Subject Code	Category	Lecture		Theory		Practical	Credit
			Hrs P/W	Hrs P/Sem	Hrs P/W	Hrs P/Sem		
IV	21CACC4A	Allied Paper-IV	6 hrs per week	90	6 hrs per week	90	Nil	5

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- ☐ To develop advanced statistical applications.
- ☐ To gain knowledge of the data and its relevance in business applications.

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

On the successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

CO Number	Co Statement	Knowledge Level (K1-K4)
CO1	To identify the relationship and association between variables in the dataset through correlation and regression analysis to formulate the strategy in business.	K2
CO2	To interpret and use a range of index numbers commonly used in the business sector.	K3
CO3	To understand and apply the concept to the analysis of time Series data in various contexts.	K2
CO4	To understand the importance of Interpolation and curve fitting and its application to solve problems.	K2
CO5	To understand the exceptional cases of transportation and assignment problems.	K4

*Knowledge Level: K1- Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 Apply; K4 – Analyze*

### MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES:

Cos	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	S	M	M	S	S	M
CO2	M	S	S	S	M	S
CO3	S	S	S	M	M	S
CO4	M	S	S	S	S	M
CO5	S	M	M	M	S	M

S-Strong M-Medium L-Low

**UNIT-1: CORRELATION AND REGRESSION 15Hrs**

Correlation – Definition – Types of Correlation – Properties of Correlation Coefficient - Methods of Studying Correlation – Uses of Correlation - Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation – Spearman's Rank Correlation Coefficient –Regression Equations- Definition –Regression Lines and Equations – Properties of Regression Coefficients – Uses of Regression – Differences between Correlation and Regression - Computation Regression Coefficients.

**UNIT-II: INDEX NUMBER 20Hrs**

Index Number – Definition – Characteristics of Index Numbers – Uses of Index Numbers – Types of Index Numbers – Price Index – Quantity Index – Value Index – Problems in the Construction of Index Numbers – Methods of Constructing Index Numbers – Unweighted Index Numbers – Simple Average of Price Relative Method – Weighted Index Numbers –Test of Adequacy of Index Number Formulae Unit Test – Time Reversal Test – Factor Reversal Test.

**UNIT-III: TIME SERIES 20Hrs**

Time series – Definition – Utility of Time Series Analysis – Components – Measurement of Trend - Semi Average- Moving Averages- Method of Least Squares –Measurement of Seasonal Variations - Simple Average Method.

**UNIT-IV: INTERPOLATION 15Hrs**

Interpolation – Definition – Newton (Forward only) – Lagrange's – Binominal Expansion.

**UNIT-V: TRANSPORTATION AND ASSIGNMENT 20Hrs**

The Transportation Problem – Basic Definitions – Formulation of Transportation problem as Linear Programming Problem (LPP) – Solution procedure for Transportation Problem – Finding an Initial Basic Feasible Solution – Assignment – Steps for Solving an Assignment Problem.

**DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS: PROBLEMS – 80%; THEORY – 20%****TEXT BOOKS:**

S.No	Author	Title of The Book	Publications	Year of Publication
1	R.S.N. Pillai and Bagavathi	Business Statistics	S. Chand	2008
2	P.R. Vittal	Business Statistics and Operations Research	Margham Publication	2012

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

S.No	Author	Title of The Book	Publications	Year Of Publication
1	P.A. Navnithan	Business Statistics and Operations Research	Jai Publishers	2009
2	S.P.Rajagopalan	Business Statistics and Operations Research	Tata McGraw Hill	2009
3	K. Alagar	Business Statistics	Tata McGraw Hill	2010
4	P.N. Arora Amit Arora S. Arora	Business Statistics	S.Chand	2008
5	Sharpe  De Veaux Velleman	Business Statistics	Pearson	2014
6	Robert A. Donnelly	Business Statistics	Pearson	2014
7	Jaggia/ Kelly	Business Statistics  communicating with numbers	MC Graw Hill Education	2015
8	Bowerman O'connell  Murphree	Business Statistics in practice	MC Graw Hill Education	2016
9	Levine  Szabat Stephan	Business Statistics	Pearson	2015
10	David F. Groebner Patrick W.  Shannon Phillip C. Fry	Business Statistics	Pearson	2017

**TEACHING METHODOLOGY:**

- Class roomteaching
- Discussions

- PPTPresentations
- Seminar
- BlendedLearning

**SYLLABUS DESIGNERS:**

1. Dr.G.Bhavani Assistant Professor in Commerce
2. Dr.V.Sudha Assistant  
Professor in Commerce
3. Ms. D. Divya, Assistant  
Professor of Commerce

