# **DKM COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS)**

SAINATHAPURAM, VELLORE – 632 001 AFFILIATED TO THIRUVALLUVAR UNIVERSITY

ACCREDITED BY NAAC WITH A GRADED WITH A CGPA OF 3.22 OUT OF 4 IN THE  $4^{\rm TH}$  CYCLE



# UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAME IN HISTORY

CURRICULAM AND SYLLABUS FOR

## **B.A. HISTORY**

## I & II SEMESTER

(WITH EFFECT FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-2025)

**JUNE - 2024** 

## **B.** A.

## **HISTORY**

## **PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES**

The students obtain wider knowledge of facts and figures of the past and make the learner assimilate the essence of that through multidisciplinary approach.

It takes the learners into the intellectual forum through the study of history.

## **Programme Outcomes**

The B.A. History graduate on completion of the programme would have acquired the following individual qualities, knowledge, skills, attitudes and values.

РО	Characteristic	Programme Outcomes
No.	Attributes	On completion of the B.A. History programme the students will be able to:
PO 1	Disciplinary Knowledge	Demonstrate comprehensive knowledge and understanding of one or more disciplines that form a part of an undergraduate Programme of study.
PO2	Communication Skills	Communicate with clarity and fluency their knowledge of the subject of history and express ideas and views in writing and orally.
PO3	Critical Thinking, Analytical Reasoning and Problem Solving	Critically analyse, examine and evaluate various issues with a clear and analytical mind based on facts and evidences; apply one's learning to real life situations; analyse and synthesize data from a variety of sources; draw valid conclusions
PO4	Information/digital literacy and Research-related skills	Demonstrate ability to use ICT tools. Raise relevant questions, recognize cause and effect relationships, define problems, formulate hypotheses, ability to plan, execute and report the results.
PO5	Multicultural Competence	Understand various cultures, appreciate their values; acquire a global perspective to equip them to work in a multicultural environment.
PO6	Moral and Ethical Awareness	Approach and act on any issue from an ethical point of view, appreciate the multiple perspectives and respect human values.
PO7	Leadership Qualities	Exhibit leadership abilities in organizing the work by setting plans and execute them.
PO8	Lifelong Learning	Learn throughout life, adapting to changing times, technology and knowledge.

## Programme Specific Outcomes

	Programme Specific Outcomes
S. No.	The students on completion of B.A. History programme will be able to:
<b>PSO</b> – 1	Explain the Meaning of History, identify the sources, discuss the
Domain Knowledge	historical events and processes.
<b>PSO – 2</b>	
Communication, Entrepreneurial and Employable Skills	Communicate effectively, both oral and written, and use ICT tools. Acquisition of entrepreneurial and employability skills
PSO – 3 Critical Thinking, Analytical Reasoning and Problem Solving	Approach various issues with a critical and analytical mind for viable solutions.
PSO – 4 Contribution to Higher Learning	Acquire the knowledge to pursue higher studies in the domain and other allied disciplines.
PSO – 5 Contribution to Society	Contribute to the development of society due to understanding of the historical roots and context of the various social, environmental, human rights, women's and other issues faced by humanity.

## DKM COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS), VELLORE **DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY- SYLLABUS** ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-2025

Choice Based Credit System (CBCS), Learning Outcomes Based Curriculum Framework (LOCF) Guideline Based Credit and Hours Distribution System For UG History course

			SS	ΤI	M	MAX	. MARKS
PART	COURSE TYPE	COURSES	HOURS	<u>CREDIT</u> S	EXAM DURATI ON	CIA	EXT
Part I	Language - Tamil	Tamil	6	3	3	25	75
Part II	English	English	6	3	3	25	75
	Core Course 1	History of Ancient India up to 1206 CE	5	5	3	25	75
Part III	Core Course 2	History of Tamil Nadu up to1311CE	5	5	3	25	75
Part III	Generic Elective Course 1	To choose 1 out of 2 1. Introduction to Archaeology/ 2. Studies on States & Governments - I	4	3	3	25	75
Part IV	Skill Enhancement Course - Foundation Course	Introduction to History	2	2	3	25	75
	Skill Enhancement Course SEC 1	Introduction to Tourism 2		2	3	25	75
	Total		30	23			
		SEMESTER – II					
PART	COURSE TYPE	COURSES		CREDITS	EXAM URATIO		MAX. MARKS
ΓΑΚΙ	COURSETTTE			CRE	EXAM DURATIO		A EXT
Part I	Language – Tamil	Tamil	6	3	3	25	5 75
Part II	Language	English	6	3	3	25	5 75
	Core Course 3	History of Medieval India - 1206 - 1707 CE	5	5	3	25	75
Part III	Core Course 4	History of Tamil Nadu - 1311 - 1800 CE	5	5	3	25	75
Part III	Generic Elective Course – 2	To choose 1 out of 2 1. Western Political Thought/ 2. Studies on States & Governments - II	4	3	3	25	75
		Indian Constitution			2	25	75
Dort IV	Skill Enhancement Course SEC 2	Indian Constitution	2	2	3		15
Part IV		Indian Constitution Basic Journalism	2 2	2 2	3	25	

рарт	COURSE TYPE COURSES			STIC	AM ATTIO		AX. ARKS
PART	COURSE TYPE			CREDITS	EXAM DURATIO N	CIA	EXT
Part I	Language – Tamil	Tamil	6	3	3	25	75
Part II	Language	English	6	3	3	25	75
	Core Course 5	History of India - 1707 - 1857 CE	5	5	3	25	75
Part III	Core Course 6	History of Tamil Nadu since 1801 CE	5	5	3	25	75
i uit iii	Generic Elective Course – 3	To choose 1 out of 2 1. Indian Political Thought 2.Indian Economic Development-I	4	3	3	25	75
Part IV	Skill Enhancement Course SEC 4 (Entrepreneurial Skill)	Entrepreneurship Development	1	1	3	25	75
	Skill Enhancement Course SEC 5	rse SEC 5 Introduction to Management		2	3	25	75
	EVS	EVS					
	Total		30	22			
		SEMESTER – IV	1			м	AX.
			IRS	STI	WI		AA. ARKS
PART	COURSE TYPE	COURSES		$\mathbf{\Omega}$	S S Z		
		COUNSES	HOURS	CREDITS	EX DUR	CIA	EXT
Part I		Tamil	<b>OH</b> 6	CRE C	EXAM DURATIO N	CIA	EXT
Part I Part II	Language – Tamil Language			-	EX DUR	CIA	EXT
	Language – Tamil	Tamil English Freedom Struggle in India	6	3	3	<b>CIA</b> 25	<b>EXT</b>
	Language – Tamil Language	Tamil English	6 6	3 3			
	Language – Tamil Language Core Course 7	Tamil         English         Freedom Struggle in India         History of Modern Europe -	6 6 5	3 3 5	3	25	75
Part II	Language – Tamil Language Core Course 7 Core Course 8 Generic Elective Course – 4 Skill Enhancement Course SEC 6	TamilEnglishFreedom Struggle in IndiaHistory of Modern Europe - 1789 - 1919 CETo choose 1 out of 2 1. Modern Governments 2.Indian Economic Development-IIComputer Training	6 6 5 5	3 3 5 5	3 3	25 25	75
Part II	Language – Tamil Language Core Course 7 Core Course 8 Generic Elective Course – 4 Skill Enhancement Course SEC 6 Skill Enhancement Course SEC 7	TamilEnglishFreedom Struggle in IndiaHistory of Modern Europe - 1789 - 1919 CETo choose 1 out of 2 1. Modern Governments 2.Indian Economic Development-IIComputer TrainingTourism and Hotel Management	6 6 5 5 3 2 2	3       3       5       5       3       2       2	3 3 3	25 25 25	75 75 75
Part II Part III	Language – Tamil Language Core Course 7 Core Course 8 Generic Elective Course – 4 Skill Enhancement Course SEC 6 Skill Enhancement Course SEC 7 EVS	TamilEnglishFreedom Struggle in IndiaHistory of Modern Europe - 1789 - 1919 CETo choose 1 out of 2 1. Modern Governments 2.Indian Economic Development-IIComputer TrainingTourism and Hotel	6 6 5 5 3 2 2 1	3       3       5       5       3       2       2       2       2       2	3 3 3 3	25 25 25 25 25	75 75 75 75
Part II Part III	Language – Tamil Language Core Course 7 Core Course 8 Generic Elective Course – 4 Skill Enhancement Course SEC 6 Skill Enhancement Course SEC 7	TamilEnglishFreedom Struggle in IndiaHistory of Modern Europe - 1789 - 1919 CETo choose 1 out of 2 1. Modern Governments 2.Indian Economic Development-IIDevelopment-IIComputer TrainingTourism and Hotel ManagementEVS	6 6 5 5 3 2 2	3       3       5       5       3       2       2	3 3 3 3	25 25 25 25 25	75 75 75 75
Part II Part III Part IV	Language – Tamil Language Core Course 7 Core Course 8 Generic Elective Course – 4 Skill Enhancement Course SEC 6 Skill Enhancement Course SEC 7 EVS Total	Tamil         English         Freedom Struggle in India         History of Modern Europe -         1789 - 1919 CE         To choose 1 out of 2         1. Modern Governments         2.Indian Economic         Development-II         Computer Training         Tourism and Hotel         Management         EVS	6 6 5 5 3 2 2 1 <b>30</b>	3         3         5         5         3         2         3	3 3 3 3 3	25 25 25 25 25 25 25 	75 75 75 75
Part II Part III	Language – Tamil Language Core Course 7 Core Course 8 Generic Elective Course – 4 Skill Enhancement Course SEC 6 Skill Enhancement Course SEC 7 EVS	Tamil         English         Freedom Struggle in India         History of Modern Europe -         1789 - 1919 CE         To choose 1 out of 2         1. Modern Governments         2.Indian Economic         Development-II         Computer Training         Tourism and Hotel         Management         EVS	6 6 5 5 3 2 2 1	3       3       5       5       3       2       2       2       2       2	3 3 3 3 3	25 25 25 25 25 25 25 	75 75 75 75 75 75 75
Part II Part III Part IV	Language – Tamil Language Core Course 7 Core Course 8 Generic Elective Course – 4 Skill Enhancement Course SEC 6 Skill Enhancement Course SEC 7 EVS Total	Tamil         English         Freedom Struggle in India         History of Modern Europe -         1789 - 1919 CE         To choose 1 out of 2         1. Modern Governments         2.Indian Economic         Development-II         Computer Training         Tourism and Hotel         Management         EVS	6 6 5 5 3 2 2 1 <b>30</b>	3         3         5         5         3         2         3	3 3 3 3 3	25 25 25 25 25 25 25 M MA	75 75 75 75 75 75 75 <b>AX.</b> <b>RKS</b>

Part V	Extension Activities		- 30	1 21	-	-	100
Part IV	Professional Competency Skill Enhancement Course	General Studies for Competitive Examinations	2	2	3	25	75
	Discipline Specific Elective –8	History of China and Japan / History of Pondicherry	5	3	3	25	75
Part III	Discipline Specific Elective – 7	International Relations since 1919 /History of Latin America	5	3	3	25	75
Dout III	Core Course 15	History of Science and Technology in India	6	4	3	25	75
	Core Course 13	India and Her Neighbours	6	4	3	25	75
PART	COURSE TYPE Core Course 13	COURSES Contemporary History of India	o HOURS	+ CREDITS	EXAM EVRATI ON	MA CIA 25	RKS EXT 75
		SEMESTER – VI	S	ST	1 II	MAX.	
	Total		30	26			
Part IV	Summer Internship/Ind.Training		-	2	-	25	75
	Value Education	Value Education	2	2	3	25	75
	Discipline Specific Elective 6	History of Dravidian Movement / History of Revolutions	4	3	3	25	75
	Discipline Specific Elective 5	Elements of Human Rights/ Women Studies	4	3	3	25	75
	Core Course 12	Project (with viva voce) Historical Site Visit	5	4			
	Core Course 11	Regional History 1.History of Chennai/ 2.History of Vellore	5	4	3	25	75
	Core Course 10	Selected Themes in History of U.S.A	5	4	3	25	75

## **DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY (UG)**

Parts	Sem 1	Sem II	Sem III	Sem IV	Sem V	Sem VI	Total Credits
Part I	3	3	3	3	-	-	12
Part II	3	3	3	3	-	-	12
Part III	13	13	13	13	22	18	92
Part IV	4	4	3	6	4	2	23
Part V	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Total	23	23	22	25	26	21	140

## Consolidated Semester wise and Component wise Credit Distribution

Part	Subject	Papers	Credit	Total credits	Marks	Total Marks
Ι	Language	4	3	12	100	400
II	English	4	3	12	100	400
III	Generic Elective Course	4	3	12	100	400
III	Discipline Specific Elective	4	3	12	100	400
III	Core theory	14	8x5=40 6x4=24	64	100	1400
III	Project (Core theory)	1	4	4	100	100
IV	EVS	1	2	2	100	100
IV	VE	1	2	2	100	100
IV	Skill Enhancement Course	7	6x2=12 1x1=1	13	100	700
IV	Foundation Course	1	2	2	100	100
IV	Professional Competency Skill	1	2	2	100	100
IV	Internship	1	2	2	100	100
V	Extension activity	1	1	1	100	100
	Total			140		4400

Course Title	HISTORY OF ANCIENT INDIA UP TO 1206 C.E.							
Course Type	Core Course	<b>Course Code</b>	CC 1					
Year	Ι	Semester	Ι					
Cuadita	5	Harra	L	Т	Р	Total		
Credits	5	Hours	4	1	0	5		

	Learning Objectives							
S. No.	The learning objectives are to impart:							
1	Understanding of the characteristics of pre and proto historic cultures in India.							
2	The impact of Vedic culture on society, religion and culture.							
3	Emergence of Centralized State under the Mauryas and Ashoka'sDhamma.							
4	Achievements of the Guptas and their contribution to literature, art and architecture.							
5	Post-Gupta polity and the invasions of Mahmud of Ghazni and Muhammed of Ghor.							

## UNIT I

Geographical Features – Sources of Indian History – Pre- and Proto History - Harappan Civilization - Megalithic Culture– Ancient Tamil Civilization – Early Vedic Age – Later Vedic Age.

## UNIT II

Buddhism and Jainism – Greek and Persian Invasions of India– Alexander's Invasion - Rise of Mahajanapadas - Magadhan Empire – Nandas - Mauryas – Chandragupta Maurya – Asoka – Mauryan Administration – Art and Architecture.

### **UNIT III**

Satavahanas – Kushanas – Kanishka-I Golden Age of Guptas – Gupta Empire – Chandragupta Vikramaditya -Samudragupta –Kumara Gupta –- Administration – Social, Economic and Cultural Developments – Vakatakas -Nalanada, Vikramasila and Valabhi Universities

### UNIT IV

Vardhanas - Harshavardhana – Administration – Religious Contributions –Provincial Dynasties – Chalukyas – Rashtrakutas - Paramaras – Palas – Senas - Art and Architecture - Cultural contributions.

## UNIT V

Rajputs – Cultural Contributions - Arab Conquest of Sind - Mahmud of Ghazni – Invasions – Mohammed of Ghor – Battles of Tarain

### LEARNING RESOURCES

### **Recommended Books**

G. Venkatesan, Cultural History of India, VarthamananPathipagam, 2018 (inTamil)

K.L. Khurana, History of India: Earliest times to 1526 A.D., Lakshmi NarainAgarwal, Agra,

L.P. Sharma, History of Ancient India, Konark Pub. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2008

R.C. Majumdar, et. al., An Advanced History of India, MacMillan, Delhi, 1974

R.S. Sharma, India's Ancient Past, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2017

RanabirChakravarti, Exploring Early India up to c. AD 1300, Primus Books, New Delhi, 2016

RomilaThapar, *The Penguin History of Early India: From the origin to A.D. 1300*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2002

Upinder Singh, A History of Ancient and early Medieval India, Pearson and Longman, Delhi, 2008

## References

A.L. Basham, The Wonder that was India, London, Macmillan, 2004

B.N. Luniya, Evolution of Indian Culture, Agra, Lakshmi Narain Publication, 2005

K.K. Pillay, A Social History of the Tamils, University of Madras, Madras, 1967

K.K. Pillay, Historical Heritage of Tamils, MJP Publishers, Chennai, 2021

K.K. Pillay, Studies in Indian History: With Special Reference to Tamil Nadu, K.K. Pillay, Madras, 1979

R. Sathianathaier, Political and Cultural History of India, Vol. I, Viswanathan& Co., Chennai, 1980.

## Web Resources

https://archive.org/details/in.ernet.dli.2015.279506/page/n1/mode/2up

CO No.	<b>Course Outcomes</b> The students on completion of the course will be able to:	Cognitive Level
CO 1	Outline the characteristic features of pre and proto historic cultures in India.	K1
CO 2	Discuss the impact of the Vedic culture on Indian society and religion.	K2
CO 3	Examine Ashoka's policy of Dhamma.	K3
CO 4	Justify Gupta Age as a classical age.	K5
CO 5	Describe the nature of Post-gupta polity and the invasions of Mahmud of Ghazni and Muhammed of Ghor.	K1

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3
	S-Strong(3)		M-	Mediun	n (2)	L-Lov	w (1)	

Course Title	HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU UP TO 1311 C.E.							
Course Type	Core Course	Course Code	CC 2					
Year	Ι	Semester		Ι				
Cuadita	5	Hanna	L	Т	Р	Total		
Credits	5	Hours	4	1	0	5		

	Learning Objectives					
S. No.	The learning objectives are to impart:					
1	Knowledge of geography and sources of Tamil Nadu.					
2	Understanding of polity, society and economy of the Sangam period.					
3	The contribution of Pallavas in the field of art and architecture.					
4	Appreciation of the achievements and contribution of the Imperial Cholas.					
5	Factors for the decline of the Pandyas.					

## UNIT I

Geography – Sources for the study of history of Tamil Nadu – Pre & Proto history of Tamil Nadu – Ancient Tamil Civilization

## UNIT II

Sangam Age – Historicity –Early Cholas – Karikala – Cheras – Senguttuvan – Pandyas – Nedunchezian – Polity – Society – Economy – Foreign Trade – Religion – Literature – Kalabhara Interregnum – Impact of their rule

### **UNIT III**

The Pallavas – Origin: Early Pallavas – Later Pallavas – Simhavarman I- Simhavishnu II- Mahindravarman I – Narasimharvarman –II- Political, Social and Economic Conditions – Growth of Literature and Education – Art and Architecture – Sculpture – Paintings & Fine arts – Early Bakthi Movement - The First Pandyan Empire – Sources –Triangular conflict between Pallavas, Pandyas and Western Chalukyas – Administration – Art and Architecture

### **UNIT IV**

Later Cholas:Raja RajaChola I - RajendraChola I - Overseas Expansion - Kulothunga - Chalukya-Chola relations - Administrative System - Land Grants and Temple Administration - Social and Economic life - Maritime Trade & Commerce - Religion - Literature - Art and Architecture - Bronze Sculptures

### UNIT V

The Second Pandyan Empire (1190-1312 CE) – Triangular conflict among Cholas, Pandyas and Hoysalas – Social and Economic Life – Malik Kafur's Invasion **LEARNING RESOURCES** 

## **Recommended Books**

A. Ramasamy, A History of Ancient Tamil Civilization, New Century Book House, Chennai

B. Eraiyarasan, *The History of Tamil Nadu (The Only Surviving Classical Civilization)*, International Institute of Tamil Studies, Chennai, 2017

K.A. NilakantaSastri, A History of South India: From Prehistoric Times to the Fall of Vijayanagar, Oxford University Press, Chennai, 1997

N. Subramanian, History of Tamilnad, Koodal Publishers, Madurai, 1977

NoboruKarashima, ed., A Concise History of South India: Issues and Interpretations, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2014

V.T. Chellam, New Light on the Early History of Tamil Nadu, Vijay Publications, Trichy, 1981

V.T. Chellam, Tamil Nadu: History and Culture (in Tamil), ManivasagarPathipakam, 2016

### References

AvvaiDuraisamyPillai, History of the Chera King, Saran Books, Chennai, 2020

C. Minakshi, Administration and Social Life Under the Pallavas, University of Madras, Madras, 1938

K.A. NilakantaSastri, The Colas, University of Madras, Madras, 1984

K.K. Pillay, A Social History of the Tamils, University of Madras, Madras, 1967

K.K. Pillay, Historical Heritage of Tamils, MJP Publishers, Chennai, 2021

K.K. Pillay, Studies in Indian History: With Special Reference to Tamil Nadu, K.K. Pillay, Madras, 1979

Ma.Rajamanickanar, History of Cholas, Saran Books, Chennai

Ma.Rajamanickanar, History of Pallavas, Saran Books, Chennai

N. Subramanian, Sangam Polity, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1966

P.T. SrinivasaIyengar, *History of the Tamils: From the Earliest Times to 600 A.D.*, Asian Educational Services, New Delhi, 2001

V. Kanakasabhai, Tamils Eighteen Hundred Years Ago, Asian Educational Service, New Delhi, 1982

Y. Subbarayalu, South India under the Cholas, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2012

## Web Resources

https://www.tamildigitallibrary.in/bookdetail.php?id=jZY9lup2kZl6TuXGlZQdjZt9lJpd#book1/

http://www.historydiscussion.net

http://globalsecurities.org/military/world/india/history-chola.htm

CO No.	<b>Course Outcomes</b> <i>The students on completion of the course will be able to:</i>	Cognitive Level
CO 1	Describe the various sources for the study of history of Tamil Nadu.	K1
CO 2	Examine the various aspects of Sangam Age.	K4
CO 3	Explain the rise of Pallavas and their cultural contribution.	K2
CO 4	Estimate the supremacy of the Chola power.	K5
CO 5	Outline the achievements of the Second Pandyan Empire.	K1

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes
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	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3
Total	15	15	12	10	15	13	10	15
Average	3	3	2.4	2	3	2.6	2	3
	S-Strong (3)		S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2)		n (2)	L-Lov	w (1)	

Course Title	INTRODUCTION TO ARCHAEOLOGY							
Course Type	Generic Elective	Course Code		GEC1A				
Year	Ι	Semester		Ι				
Cuedita	2	Hanna	L	Т	Р	Total		
Credits	5	Hours	3	1	0	4		

	Learning Objectives						
S. No.	The course objectives are to impart:						
1	Meaning of archaeology, kinds of archaeology and its relations with allied disciplines.						
2	Archaeological developments in the world and India.						
3	Knowledge of early archaeologists and the status of archaeological studies.						
4	Understanding of the methods and techniques of archaeology.						
5	Interpretation of excavated materials						

## UNIT I

Definition, Nature, Aim and Scope of Archaeology - Archaeology as a Source of Cultural Studies- Different kinds of Archaeology - Marine Archaeology, Aerial Archaeology, New Archaeology - Archaeology and its relations with allied disciplines

## UNIT II

Beginnings in Archaeology from Antiquarianism to Archaeology - Process of Archaeology in the West - Growth of Archaeology in India- Archaeological Survey of India.

## UNIT III

Archaeological Studies – Educational Institutions - Early Archaeologists in India –Robert Bruce Foote – Alexander Rae – Alexander Cunningham, Sir John Marshall, Sir Mortimer Wheeler, Jean Mariacastle, H.D.Sankalia.

## UNIT IV

Exploration- Aims –Methods - Manual and Scientific Excavation – Methods of Excavation – Vertical, Horizontal, Quadrant Method, Underwater Archaeology; Stratigraphy: Definition, Scope and Methodology; Recording Methods: Photography, Plan and Section Drawing, Three Dimensional Measurements; Dating Methods: Absolute Dating Methods: Radio Carbon and AMS Dating – Thermo luminescence and OSL Dating – Potassium Argon – Uranium Series – Fission Track – Electronic Spin Resonance – Dendrochronology – Relative Dating: Flouring Method – Nitrogen Method – Varve Analysis – Stratigraphy – Seriation – Historical Dating

### UNIT V

Interpretation of Excavated Materials - Classification of Artifacts - Contextual and Site Catchment Analysis; Pottery and Antiquities: Description and Analysis - Scientific Analysis of Organic Materials.

Archaeological excavations in Tamil Nadu – Arikamedu – Adichanallur – Korkai – Keezhadi – Mayiladumparai – Sivagalai – other sites

## **LEARNING RESOURCES**

### **Recommended Books**

K. Rajan, Archaeology: Principles and Methods, ManooPathippakam, Thanjavur, 2002

K. Rajan, Understanding Archaeology: Field Methods, Theories and Practices, ManooPathippakam, Thanjavur, 2016

K.V. Raman, Principles and Methods of Archaeology, Parthajan Publications, Madras, 1986

## References

B.D. Dillon, ed., *Practical Archaeology: Field and Laboratory Techniques and Archaeological Logistics*, Institute of Archaeology, University of California, Los Angeles, 1989

Stuart Fleming, Dating in Archaeology: A Guide to Scientific Techniques, J.M. Dent, London 1978

Robert F.Heizer, (ed.), *The Archaeologist at Work: A Source Book in Archaeological Method and Interpretation*, Harper & Row, New York, 1969

C. Renfrew & Paul Bahn, Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practice, Thames & Hudson, London, 2012

Surendranath Roy, *The Story of Indian Archaeology 1784-1947*, Archaeological Survey of India, New Delhi, 2011

## Web Resources

http://www.arch.cam.uk

http://archaeological.org

http://www.tnarch.gov.in

https://radiocarbon.com

CO No.	<b>Course Outcomes</b> The students on completion of the course will be able to:	Cognitive Level
CO 1	Define archaeology and explain different kinds of archaeology.	K1, K2
CO 2	Trace the archaeological developments from its beginnings.	K1
CO 3	Describe the contribution of early archaeologists in India	K1
CO 4	Explain the methods and techniques of archaeology.	K2
CO 5	Classify the artefacts and describe the various types of analysis.	K4

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
CO 1	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 4</b>	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total	15	15	15	15	13	14	12	15
Average	3	3	3	3	2.6	2.8	2.4	3
	S-Strong (3)		-Strong (3) M-Medium (2)		n (2)	L-Lov	w (1)	

Course Title	STUDIES ON STATES AND GOVERNMENTS – I							
Course Type	Generic Elective	Course Code		GEC1B				
Year	Ι	Semester	Ι	Ι				
Credita	P4. 2 H		L	Т	Р	Total		
Credits	5	Hours	3	1	0	4		

	Learning Objectives						
S. No.	The course objectives are to impart:						
1	About the state, a few political concepts and their values.						
2	The students to acquire knowledge on forms of governments and types of constitutions.						
3	The students aware of their rights and duties and the values of human rights.						
4	To know the classification of Constitutions.						
5	To know the rights and duties of a citizen.						

## Unit I

**State:** Historical Developments-Theories of Origin-.Elements of State-Nation, Nationality, Society, Community and Institution

## Unit II

**Concepts:** Liberty, Equality and Justice- Democracy and Liberalism-Socialism- Secularism-Nationalism and Fascism- Feminism

## Unit III

**Forms of Government:** Aristotle's Classification - Unitary and Federal Form- Parliamentary and Presidential Form

## Unit IV

**Constitution:** Modern Classification - Written and Unwritten - Flexible and Rigid - Salient Features of the Constitutions of USA, England and India **Unit V** 

Rights and Duties: Classification of Rights -The State and Citizenship -Fundamental Rights

-Fundamental Duties -Human Rights -UDHR.

## **LEARNING RESOURCES**

## **Recommended Books**

- 1. Appadorai, A. Substance Politics
- 2. Asirvatham, E.: Political Theory
- 3. Finer: Theory and Practice of Modern Government
- 4. Janusz Symonides (edt) : New Dimensions and Challenges for Human Rights
- 5. Kapoor, A.C.: Principles of Political Science
- 6. Madan Gopal.Gupta: Modern Governments Theory and Practice
- 7. Mahajan, V.D.: Selective Modern Government.
- 8. Rahul Rai: Human Rights UN Initiative 9. Ramasamy:

Comparative Government (Tamil)

- 10. Strong, C.F. Modern Political Constitution.
- 11. Varma, S.P.: Modern Political Theory

CO No.	<b>Course Outcomes</b> <i>The students on completion of the course will be able to:</i>	Cognitive Level
CO 1	Understand the historical developments, theories of origin, elements and other units of state.	K1, K2
CO 2	Understand a few political concepts, ideologies and values.	K1
CO 3	Examine the forms of government and its classifications	K1
CO 4	Understand the meaning of constitution, its classifications and know about various constitutions.	K2
CO 5	Analyze the rights and duties of citizens; critically analyze the types of citizenship and human rights.	K4

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3
Total	15	15	12	10	15	13	10	15
Average	3	3	2.4	2	3	2.6	2	3
	S-Strong (3)		M-Medium (2)		n (2)	L-Lo	w (1)	

Course Title	INTRODUCTION TO HISTORY							
Course Type	SEC – Foundation Course	Course Code		SEC-FC				
Year	Ι	Semester	Ι					
Cradita	2	Houma	L	Т	Р	Total		
Credits	2	Hours	2	0	0	2		

	Learning Objectives						
S. No.	The learning objectives are to impart:						
1	Introduction to the meaning and nature of history.						
2	Knowledge of different kinds of history and its relationship with other disciplines.						
3	Use of facts in writing history.						
4	Introduction of the concepts in history.						
5	Knowledge of various sources for the study of history and usage of bibliography and footnotes.						

## UNIT I

History – Meaning & Definitions– Nature and Scope of History – Uses and Abuses of History – Lessons in History

## UNIT II

Kinds of History – History and Allied Disciplines – Debates on history: Science or an Art **UNIT III** 

Herodotus – Thucydides – Livy – Tacitus – St. Augustine – IbnKhaldun – Alberuni – Voltaire – Ranke – Hegel – Marx – Antonio Gramsci – Michel Foucault – E.H. Carr **UNIT IV** 

JadunathSarkar – R.C. Majumdar – D.D. Kosambi – RomilaThapar – R.S. Sharma – IrfanHabib – Bipan Chandra – RanajitGuha P.T. SrinivasaIyyangar– C.S. Srinivasachari – K.A. NilakantaSastri – K.K. Pillai-N. Subramaniam – K.A. Rajayyan- G. Venkatesan

## UNIT V

Repositories of Sources: Archaeological – Epigraphical – Numismatic – Material Remains – Literary – Oral Sources - Archival and Government Records – Use of Footnotes and Bibliography in writing assignments.

**Field Visit** – Nearest archaeological/historical site, museum, archives and libraries **Field Report** 

### **LEARNING RESOURCES**

**Recommended Books** 

E. Sreedharan, A Textbook of Historiography, 500 BC to AD 2000, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2004

E.H.Carr, What is History?, Penguin Books Ltd., New Delhi, 2018.

G. Venkatesan, A Study of Historiography (History of Historical Knowledge), V.C. Publications, 2018

K. Rajayyan, History in Theory and Method: A Study in Historiography, Raj Publications, Madurai, 1982

S.Manikam, On History & Historiography, Padumam Publishers, Madurai

SheikAli, History: Its Theory and Method, Laxmi Publications, 2019

## References

John C.B. Webster, Studying History, Primus Books, Delhi, 2019

MarcBloch, The Historian's Craft, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2017

R.G.Collingwood, The Idea of History, OUP, Delhi, 1994

RomilaThapar, History and Beyond, Taylor and Francis, Oxford University of Press,

## Web Resources

https://archives.history.ac.uk/history-in-focus/Whatishistory/index.html

http://d-nb.info

CO No.	<b>Course Outcomes</b> <i>The students on completion of the course will be able to:</i>	Cognitive Level
CO 1	Describe the meaning and definition of history.	K1
CO 2	Explain the relationship between history and allied disciplines.	K2
CO 3	Illustrate the use of facts in writing history.	K3
CO 4	Examine the concept of causation in history.	K4
CO 5	Develop an essay based on sources using foot notes and bibliography.	K6

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
CO 1	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total	15	15	15	15	14	14	12	15
Average	3	3	3	3	2.8	2.8	2.4	3
	S-Strong (3) N		M-Medium (2)		L-L			

<b>Course Title</b>	INTRODUCTION TO TOURISM							
Course Type	Skill Enhancement Course 5	Course Code		SEC 2				
Year	Ι	Semester	Ι					
Credita	2	Hound	L	Т	Р	Total		
Credits	2	Hours	2	0	0	2		

	Learning Objectives					
S. No.	The learning objectives are to impart:					
1	Understanding of the basic components and elements of tourism					
2	Knowledge of different types and forms of tourism					
3	Knowledge of the role of Travel Agents					
4	Understanding of the role of Tour Operators					
5	Knowledge of the travel documents					

## UNIT I

Concepts of Tourism: Definition of Tourism – Traveller – Tourist – Excursionist – Travel Motivations: Push and Pull Motivations of Travel – Basic Components of Tourism: Transport, Attraction, Accommodation – Elements of Tourism: Weather, Amenities, Accessibility, Historical and Cultural Factors

## UNIT II

Types and Forms of Tourism: Domestic and International Tourism – Long Haul and Short Haul Tourism – Leisure Tourism – Pilgrimage Tourism – Special Interest Tourism – Adventure Tourism – Eco Tourism – Cultural Tourism – Desert Tourism – Agro Tourism – Culinary Tourism – Medical Tourism – Sustainable Tourism

## UNIT III

Travel Agency: Meaning of Travel Agent – Types of Travel Agency – Roles of Large Travel Agent – Characteristics of a Professional Travel Agent

## UNIT IV

Tour Operator: Meaning of Tour Operator – Types of Tour Operator: Inbound, Outbound, Domestic, Ground and Specialized – Role of Tour Operators – Itinerary Planning: Principles, Resources and Guidelines

## UNIT V

Travel Documents: Passport – VISA – Health Certificates – Tax – Customs – Currency – Travel Insurance – Role of Information Technology in Tourism related Services – Computerized Reservation System (CRS) and Global Distribution System (GDS)

## **LEARNING RESOURCES**

#### **Recommended Books**

A.K. Bhatia, Tourism Management, Sterling Publications, New Delhi, 2016

A.K. Bhatia, *The Business of Travel Agency and Tour Operations Management*, Sterling Publications, New Delhi, 2014

### References

Marc Mancini, *Conducting Tours: A Practical Guide*, Cengage Learning Publications, New Zealand, 2000

J. Negi, *Travel Agency and Tour Operation: Concepts and Principles*, Kanishka Publisher, New Delhi, 2004

PranNath Seth, Successful Tourism Management: Fundamentals of Tourism, Sterling Publications, New Delhi, 2008

#### Web Resources

https://www.academia.edu/14264572/Basic\_Concept\_on\_Tourism

http://bieap.gov.in/Pdf/TTPaperIIYR2.pdf

CO No.	<b>Course Outcomes</b> <i>The students on completion of the course will be able to:</i>	Cognitive Level
CO 1	List out the various components and elements of tourism	K1
CO 2	Explain the types and forms of tourism.	K2
CO 3	Describe the roles of Travel Agent	K2
<b>CO 4</b>	Explain the roles of Tour Operators	K2
CO 5	Examine the importance of travel documents	K4

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
CO 1	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
<b>CO 4</b>	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
CO 5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total	15	15	15	15	14	13	14	15
Average	3	3	3	3	2.8	2.6	2.8	3
	S-Strong (3)		M-	M-Medium (2)		L-Low (1)		

### **II Semester**

Course Title	HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL INDIA – 1206 – 1707 C.E.							
Course Type	Core Course	Course Code	CC 3					
Year	Ι	Semester	II					
Cuadita	5	Houng	L	Т	Р	Total		
Credits	5	Hours	4	1	0	5		

	Learning Objectives						
S. No.	The learning objectives are to impart:						
1	Understanding about the genesis of the Sultanate rule in India and its early rulers						
	Appreciation of the administration of Tuglaqs, Sayyids and Lodis and the impact of						
2	Bhakti Movement						
3	Knowledge about the founding and conquests of the Mughal rulers						
4	Art and architecture and administrative policies during the Mughals						
5	The administration, art and architecture during Bahmini and Vijayanagar kingdoms						

## UNIT I

Establishment of Sultanate Rule in India – Slave Dynasty – Qutb-uddin-Aibak – Iltutmish– Sultana Raziya – Balban – Khilji Dynasty – Jalalud din Khilji – Alaud din Khilji – Malik Kafur's Invasion

## UNIT II

Tughlaq Dynasty – Mohammed-bin-Tughlaq – Feroz Shah Tughlaq – Sayyids and Lodis – Administrative System under Delhi Sultanate – Bhakti Movement – Sufi Movement

## UNIT III

Advent of Mughals - Babur - Humayun - SherShah Administration- conquests of Akbar

Mughal administration- Mughal Art and Architecture

## UNIT IV

Jehangir – Chain of Justice- Shah Jahan – Aurangazeb – Rise of the Marathas – Life and Career of Shivaji – Shivaji's Administration

## UNIT V

Bahmini Kingdom – Vijayanagar Empire – Administration – Art and Architecture-Position of Women in Medieval Period

## **LEARNING RESOURCES**

## **Recommended Books**

AshirbadiLalSrivastava, History of India 1000 A.D. to 1707 A.D., Shiva LalAgarwala, Agra, 1964

J.L. Mehta, Advanced Study in the History of Medieval India, Vol II: Mughal Empire(1526 – 1707 A.D.), Sterling Pub., New Delhi, 2019

J.L. Mehta, *Advanced Study in the History of Medieval India*, Vol. I(1000 – 1526 A.D.), Sterling Pub., New Delhi, 2019

J.L. Mehta, Advanced Study in the History of Medieval India, Vol. III: Medieval Indian Society and Culture, Sterling Pub., New Delhi, 2019

L.P. Sharma, History of Medieval India, 1000-1740 A.D., Konark Pub. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1997

Satish Chandra, History of Medieval India, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi, 2017

## References

A.B.M. Habibullah, The Foundation of Muslim Rule in India, Central Book Depot, 1967

AshirbadiLalSrivastava, The Mughal Empire, 1526-1803 A.D., Shiva LalAgarwala, Agra, 1969

Chandra, Satish, Essays on Medieval Indian History, OUP, New Delhi, 2005

MohammadHabib and K.A. Nizami, *Comprehensive History of India: The Delhi Sultanat (A.D. 1206-1526)*, People's Publishing House, Delhi, 1970.

R.C. Majumdar, et. al., An Advanced History of India, MacMillan, Delhi, 1974

Satish Chandra, Medieval India, Part I & II, New Delhi, NCERT, 1971

## Web Resources

https://archive.org/details/MedievalIndiaFromContemporarySources https://selfstudyhistory.com/medieval-indian-history/

CO No.	<b>Course Outcomes</b> <i>The students on completion of the course will be able to:</i>	Cognitive Level
CO 1	Describe the foundation of the Delhi Sultanate and its early dynasties	K1
CO 2	Elucidate the administration of the Delhi Sultanate and appreciate the Bhakthi and Sufi Movements	K2
CO 3	Discuss the genesis and the conquest of the Mughals	K2
CO 4	Outline the art and architecture and administration of the Mughals	K1
CO 5	Illustrate the administration, art and architecture during the Bahmini and Vijayanagar kingdoms	K4

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
CO 1	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total	15	15	13	15	15	14	12	15
Average	3	3	2.6	3	3	2.8	2.4	3
	S-Strong (3)		M-	M-Medium (2)		L-Low (1)		

Course Title	HISTORY (	<b>DF TAMIL NADU</b>	- 1311 – 1800 C.E.				
Course Type	Core Course	Course Code		CC 4			
Year	Ι	Semester		II			
Cuadita	5	Houng	L	Т	Р	Total	
Credits	5	Hours	4	1	0	5	

	Learning Objectives					
S. No.	The learning objectives are to impart:					
1	Rise of the Madurai Sultanate and its contribution.					
2	Knowledge about the impact of Vijayanagar rule in Tamilaham.					
3	Contribution of the Nayaks of Madurai, Senji and Thanjavur.					
4	Contribution of the Marathas to Tamil culture.					
5	Understand the Poligar Rebellion as the early resistance against British imperialism.					

## UNIT I

Decline of the Pandya Kingdom – Rise of the Madurai Sultanate – Administration – Society – Economy – Culture

## UNIT II

Impact of Vijayanagar Rule – Invasion of Kumara Kampana – The Nayaks of Madurai – VishwanathaNayak – ThirumalaiNayak – Rani Mangammal – Meenakshi – Decline of Nayaks of Madurai

## UNIT III

Nayaks of Tanjore – Nayaks of Senji – Civil War among the Nayak Rulers – Poligari system – Administration – Social and Economic Conditions – Religion – Temple Art and Architecture

## UNIT IV

Marathas of Tamil Country – Serfoji II – Administration – Contribution of Maratha to the Tamil Culture – SaraswathiMahalLibrary – Sethupathis of Ramnad – Society – Economy – Religion and Culture

### UNIT V

Nawabs of Carnatic – Tamil Society Under the Nawabs – Anglo – Mysore Relations – Carnatic wars - Society – Economy and Religion and Culture -Poligar Rebellion – PuliThevar – Khan Sahib – VeluNachiyar – VeerapandiaKattabomman – Revolt of Maruthu Brothers

Field Study to Historical Landmark site

## **LEARNING RESOURCES**

## **Recommended Books**

G. Venkatesan, History of Modern Tamil Nadu 1600-2011, VC Publications, Rajapalayam

K. Rajayyan, History of Tamil Nadu, 1565 to 1982, Raj Publishers, 1982

N. Subramanian, History of Tamil Nadu, 1336 to 1984, Koodal Publications, 1976

Noboru Karashima, ed., A Concise History of South India: Issues and Interpretations, OUP, New Delhi, 2014

R. Kalidoss, History and Culture of Tamils, Vijay Publishers, Dindugal, 1976

## References

K. Rajayyan, Rise and Fall of the Poligars of Tamil Nadu, University of Madras, 1974

K. Rajayyan, South Indian Rebellion: The First War of Independence 1800-1801, AkaniVeliyeedu, 2012

K.A. NilakantaSastri, The Illustrated History of South India: from Pre-Historic times to the fall of Vijayanagar

K.R. Srinivasan, Temples of South India, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 2005

R. Sathianathaier, History of the Nayaks of Madura, University of Madras, Madras, 1980

## Web Resources

https://archive.org/details/SouthIndianRebellion/mode/2up

www.nationalgeographic.org/threekingsintamilakam

CO No.	<b>Course Outcomes</b> The students on completion of the course will be able to:	Cognitive Level
CO 1	Outline the rule of the Madurai Sultanate.	K1
CO 2	Explain the impact of the Vijayanagar rule in Tamilaham.	K1
CO 3	Compare and contrast the achievements of the Nayaks of Madurai, Senji and Thanjavur.	K4
CO 4	Assess the contribution of the Marathas to Tamil culture.	K5
CO 5	Examine Poligar rebellion as an early resistance against British imperialism.	K2

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
CO 1	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
Total	15	15	15	14	14	13	12	15
Average	3	3	3	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	3
	S-Stron	g (3)	M-	Mediun	n (2)	L-Low (1)		

Course Title	WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT						
Course Type	Generic Elective	Course Code	GEC2A				
Year	I	Semester	II				
Credita	2	Houng	L T P To		Total		
Credits	5	Hours	3	1	0	4	

	Learning Objectives				
S. No.	The learning objectives are to impart:				
1	Knowledge about Greek philosophy of Plato and Aristotle				
2	Knowledge about social contract theory.				
3	The political ideas of Machiavelli and John Locke				
4	Utilitarian philosophy of Jeremy Bentham				
5	Ideas of Karl Marx and Antonio Gramsci				

## UNITI

Socrates-Plato-Aristotle

## UNITII

Machiavelli – Thomas Hobbes – John Locke – Rousseau

## UNIT III

Voltaire - Montesquieu - Thomas Paine - Mary Wollstonecraft - Luigi Taparelli

## UNIT IV

Jeremy Bentham - J.S. Mill - David Thoreau - Nietzsche

## UNIT V

Karl Marx – Antonio Gramsci – Richard Rorty – Martin Luther King Jr.

## **LEARNING RESOURCES**

## **Recommended Books**

George H. Sabine, A History of Political Theory, Oxford and IBH Pub. Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 2019

Phyllis Doyle, A History of Political Thought, Jonathan Cape, London, 1963

R.C. Gupta, Western Political Thought, Lakshmi NarainAgarwal, Agra, 2012

R.P. Sharma, Western Political Thought: Plato to Hugo, Sterling Pub. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1984

S. Vijayaraghavan and R. Jayaram, Political Thought, Sterling Pub. Pvt. Ltd., 1994

ShefaliJha, Western Political Thought: From Plato to Marx, Pearson, Delhi, 2010

William Ebenstein, *Great Political Thinkers – Plato to the Present*, S. Chand (G/L) & Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 1999

## References

Brian R. Nelson, *Western Political Thought: From Socrates to the Age of Ideology*, Waveland Press Inc., Long Grove, Illinois, 1996

Des Raj Bhandari, *History of European Political Philosophy*, Bangalore Print & Pub. Co., Bangalore, 1963

George Catlin, The Story of the Political Philosophers, Kessinger Pub., 2010

J.S. McClelland, A History of Western Political Thought, Routledge, London, 1996

Will Durant, The Story of Philosophy, Simon & Schuster, New York, 1991

## Web Resources

https://archive.org/details/dli.ernet.260180/page/n5/mode/2up

https://archive.org/details/in.ernet.dli.2015.260320/page/n1/mode/2up

https://archive.org/details/dli.ernet.13555/page/n13/mode/2up

CO No.	<b>Course Outcomes</b> <i>The students on completion of the course will be able to:</i>	Cognitive Level
CO 1	Describe the political philosophy of Plato and Aristotle.	K1
CO 2	Discuss the Social Contract theory.	K2
CO 3	Compare the political ideas of Machiavelli and John Locke	K4
CO 4	Justify the advantages of utilitarian philosophy.	K5
CO 5	Describe the political ideas of Karl Marx and Antonio Gramsci.	K1

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
CO 1	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total	15	15	13	15	14	14	12	15
Average	3	3	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.4	3
	S-Strong (3)		M-Medium (2)		L-Low (1)			

Course Title	STUDIES ON STATES AND GOVERNMENTS – II						
Course Type	Generic Elective	Course Code	GEC2B			В	
Year	Ι	Semester	II				
Credita	2	Haung	L	Т	Р	Total	
Credits	5	Hours	3	1	0	4	

	Learning Objectives				
S. No.	The learning objectives are to impart:				
1	Knowledge about Indian Constitution Executive				
2	Knowledge about USA and England Legislature.				
3	The Knowledge about Electorate and Representation				
4	Independence of judiciary, composition, powers and functions of judiciary in different countries.				
5	World countries Political Parties				

## Unit I

The Executive: Meaning - Types – Parliamentary, Presidential and Permanent– Selection - Functions.

## Unit II

Legislature: Functions - Types -Unicameral and Bicameral - Composition of Upper House and Lower House - Composition of Legislatures of U.S.A , England and India .

## Unit III

Electorate and Representation: The Electorate - Methods of Elections - Types of Representation - Qualifications of Representative - Powers of Electorate - Public Opinion.

## Unit IV

Judiciary: Importance – Independence – Composition - Powers and Functions - Judiciary in USA, England and in India.

## Unit V

Political Parties: Single Party - Bi Party - Multiple Parties - Party System in China, U.S.A, England &India – Pressure Groups

## **LEARNING RESOURCES**

## **Recommended Books**

1. Appadorai, A.	: Substance of Politics
2. Asirvatham, E.	: Political Theory
2. Black, H.E.	: The Relation of the Executive and The Legislature
3. Castles, F.G.	: Pressure Groups and Political Culture
4. Chandrasekar, C. V.	: Political Parties
5. Finer	: The Theory and Practice of Modern Governments
б. Kapoor, A.C.	: Principles of Political Science
7. Madan Gopal.Gupta	: Modern Governments Theory and Practice
7. Madan Gopal.Gupta 8. Mahajan , V.D.	: Modern Governments Theory and Practice : Selective Modern Governments.
	÷
8. Mahajan , V.D.	: Selective Modern Governments.

CO No.	<b>Course Outcomes</b> <i>The students on completion of the course will be able to:</i>	Cognitive Level
CO 1	Understand the meaning, types and the functions of executive.	K1 and K2
CO 2	Evaluate the functions and types of legislatures and know about thecompositions of legislatures of renowned countries.	K2,K3 and K4
CO 3	Understand the meaning of electorate, representation and its types, and knowabout the methods of elections and qualifications of representative.	K1 and K2
CO 4	Examine the importance and independence of judiciary, composition, powersand functions of	K2 and K4

	judiciary in different countries.	
CO 5	Understand the meaning of party system , its types and know more about partysystem in different countries.	K1,K2 and K4

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3
Total	15	15	12	10	15	13	10	15
Average	3	3	2.4	2	3	2.6	2	3

## **CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes**

S-Strong (3)

M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

Course Title	INDIAN CONSTITUTION							
Course Type	SkillCourse CodeSEC 2Course 2SEC 2							
Year	Ι	Semester		II				
Credits	2	Hours	L         T         P           2         0         0		<b>P</b> 0	Total 2		

	Learning Objectives						
S. No.	The learning objectives are to impart:						
1	Understanding of the salient features of the Indian Constitution						
2	Knowledge about fundamental rights and duties						
3	Knowledge about the structure and functions of the Union Government						
4	Knowledge about the structure and functions of the State Government						
5	Understanding of the powers and functions of the local government						

## Unit I

Sources - Preamble - Salient Features - Citizenship - Amendments

## Unit II

Fundamental Rights – Directive Principles – Fundamental Duties.

## Unit III

Union Government: President – Prime Minister and Council of Ministers – Parliament –Supreme Court of India

## Unit IV

State Government: Chief Minister - Governor - State Legislature - High Courts

## Unit V

Local Government: Urban - Rural

## LEARNING RESOURCES

### **Recommended Books**

B.N. Rao, *India's Constitution in the Making*, Orient Longmans, Madras, 1960 Durga Das Basu, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Lexis Nexis, Gurgaon, 2019

M.V. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India*, S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 2012

Mahendra Pal Singh, V.N. Shukla's Constitution of India, (Thirteenth Edn.), Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2019

Subhash C. Kashyap, Our Constitution: An Introduction to India's Constitution and Constitutional Law, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 2021

#### References

G. Balan and D. Dakshinamurthy, *Constitutional Development and Freedom Movement*, VanathiPathipagam, Chennai

Granville Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999

Hari Hara Das, Indian Government and Politics, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi, 2001

JagadishSwarup, Constitution of India, Dandewal Publishing House, Allahabad, 1984

M.V. Pylee, India's Constitution, S. Chand & Co., NewDelhi, 2016

R.C. Agarwal and Mahesh Bhatnagar, *Constitutional Development and National Movement of India*, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 2006.

SujitChoudhry, et. al., ed., *The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution*, Oxford University Press, London, 2016

#### Web Resources

https://www.tn.gov.in/index.php

https://www.assembly.tn.gov.in/

https://legislative.gov.in/constitution-of-india

https://www.india.gov.in/

https://www.indianculture.gov.in/ebooks/indias-constitution-making

CO No.	<b>Course Outcomes</b> <i>The students on completion of the course will be able to:</i>	Cognitive Level
CO 1	Describe the salient features of the Indian Constitution	K1
CO 2	Elaborate the Structure and Functions of Union Government	K2
CO 3	Elaborate the Structure and Functions of Union Government	K2
<b>CO 4</b>	Explain the Structure and Functions of State Governments	K2
CO 5	Discuss the powers of the local government	K2

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
CO 1	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total	15	15	15	15	15	14	12	15
Average	3	3	3	3	3	2.8	2.4	3
	S-Strong (3)		M-Medium (2)		L-Low (1)			

Course Title	BASIC JOURNALISM						
Course Type	Skill Enhancement Course 3	Course Code	SEC 3				
Year	Ι	Semester	II				
Credits	2	Hours	L	Т	Р	Total	
Creuits	2	nours	2	0	0	2	

	Learning Objectives					
S. No.	The learning objectives are to impart:					
1	Understanding the definition, types, and determinants of news					
2	Knowledge about news paper organization structure					
3	Knowledge about the role, qualities, and responsibilities of a reporter					
4	Knowledge about reporting and writing					
5	Understanding of the role, qualities, and responsibilities of an editor.					

## Unit I

Definition of News - Types of News - Determinants of News - News Evaluation

## Unit II

Newspaper Organization Structure - News Sources and Agencies - Target audience

## Unit III

Role, Qualities and Responsibilities of Reporter – Lead Writing – News Pegs – Developing a News Story

## Unit IV

Interviews – Interpretative Reporting – Investigative Reporting – Reviews – Feature Writing – Travelogues – Web Writing

## Unit V

Role, Qualities and Functions of an Editor – Headlines – Layout – Placement of Photographs – Caption Writing – Infographics

## **LEARNING RESOURCES**

## **Recommended Books**

K.M. Shrivastava, News Reporting and Editing, Sterling Pub. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1991

M.K. Verma, News Reporting and Editing, APH Publishing Corporation, New Delhi, 2009

## References

Graham Greer, A New Introduction to Journalism, Juta and Co. Ltd., Kenwyn, South Africa, 1999

Carole Fleming, et.al., An Introduction to Journalism, SAGE Publications Ltd., New Delhi, 2006

Barun Roy, Beginners' Guide to Journalism and Mass Communication, PustakMahal, Delhi, 2013

## Web Resources

https://www.americanpressinstitute.org/journalism-essentials/what-is-journalism/

 $https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/subject\_specific\_writing/journalism\_and\_journalistic\_writing/index. html$ 

CO No.	<b>Course Outcomes</b> <i>The students on completion of the course will be able to:</i>	Cognitive Level
CO 1	Describe the types and determinants of news.	K1
CO 2	Elaborate the newspaper organization structure.	K2
CO 3	Elaborate the role, qualities, and responsibilities of a reporter.	K2
<b>CO 4</b>	Explain the types of reporting.	K2
CO 5	Discuss the role, qualities, and responsibilities of an editor.	K2

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
CO 1	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 4</b>	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
CO 5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total	15	15	15	15	14	14	13	15
Average	3	3	3	3	2.8	2.8	2.6	3
	S-Strong (3)		M-	Medium	n (2)	L-Lov	w (1)	